



UNIVERSITY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, TAXILA

**FACULTY OF TELECOMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION ENGINEERING**

**SOFTWARE ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT**

# **OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB**

Lab 15

Round Robin Scheduling Algorithm

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**Task:** Write a program for round robin scheduling algorithm. And compare its results with previous implemented algorithms.

## Solution:

Source Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    // Declare and initialize variables

    printf("Enter the no of processes:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("Enter the time quantum:");
    scanf("%d",&ts);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("enter process name & estimated time:");
        scanf("%s %d",pn[i],&et[i]);
    }
    printf("The processes are:\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf("process %d: %s\n",i+1,pn[i]);

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        tot=tot+et[i];
    while(x!=tot)
    {
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            if(et[i]>ts)
            {
                x=x+ts;
                printf("\n %s -> %d",pn[i],ts);
                et[i]=et[i]-ts;
            }
            else if((et[i]<=ts)&&et[i]!=0)
            {
                x=x+et[i];
                printf("\n %s -> %d",pn[i],et[i]);
                et[i]=0;
            }
        }
    }
    printf("\n Total Estimated Time:%d",x);
}
```



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```
nauman@localhost:~/Desktop/RoundRobin
File Edit View Terminal Help
[nauman@localhost RoundRobin]$ gcc -o RR RoundRobin.c
[nauman@localhost RoundRobin]$ ./RR
Enter the no of processes:3
Enter the time quantum:2
enter process name & estimated time:P1 3
enter process name & estimated time:P2 6
enter process name & estimated time:P3 4
The processes are:
process 1: P1
process 2: P2
process 3: P3

P1 -> 2
P2 -> 2
P3 -> 2
P1 -> 1
P2 -> 2
P3 -> 2
P2 -> 2
Total Estimated Time:13
[nauman@localhost RoundRobin]$
```



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LAB TASK: Now write add code in the provided code to calculate wait time for each process and calculate average wait time

```
C:\ "C:\Documents and Settings\Mirza Nauman Baig\Desktop\OS lab manual 15 Round... - [X]
Enter the no of processes:3
Enter the time quantum:2
enter process name & estimated time:p1 3
enter process name & estimated time:p2 6
enter process name & estimated time:p3 4
The processes are:
process 1: p1
process 2: p2
process 3: p3

p1 -> 2
p2 -> 2
p3 -> 2
p1 -> 1
p2 -> 2
p3 -> 2
p2 -> 2
Total Estimated Time:13

Process Brustime WaitTime
p1          3          4
p2          6          7
p3          4          7
Average Wait Time = 6.000000
Press any key to continue_
```



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Outputs and Comparisons:

Time Slice = 4

<b>Job Arrival Sequence</b>	<b>Length</b>	<b>Waiting Time R.R</b>
1	22	93
2	12	57
3	12	61
4	16	78
5	27	95
6	5	48
7	9	73
8	19	94
Average Waiting Time		74.875



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```
Enter the no of processes:8
Enter the time quantum:4
enter process name & estimated time:p1 22
enter process name & estimated time:p2 12
enter process name & estimated time:p3 12
enter process name & estimated time:p4 16
enter process name & estimated time:p5 27
enter process name & estimated time:p6 5
enter process name & estimated time:p7 9
enter process name & estimated time:p8 19
The processes are:
process 1: p1
process 2: p2
process 3: p3
process 4: p4
process 5: p5
process 6: p6
process 7: p7
process 8: p8

p1 -> 4
p2 -> 4
p3 -> 4
p4 -> 4
p5 -> 4
p6 -> 4
p7 -> 4
p8 -> 4
p1 -> 4
p2 -> 4
p3 -> 4
p4 -> 4
p5 -> 4
p6 -> 1
p7 -> 4
p8 -> 4
p1 -> 4
p2 -> 4
p3 -> 4
p4 -> 4
p5 -> 4
p7 -> 1
p8 -> 4
p1 -> 4
p4 -> 4
p5 -> 4
p8 -> 4
p1 -> 4
p5 -> 4
p8 -> 3
p1 -> 2
p5 -> 4
p5 -> 3
Total Estimated Time:122

Process BrustTime WaitTime
p1      22      93
p2      12      57
p3      12      61
p4      16      78
p5      27      95
p6       5      48
p7       9      73
p8      19      94
Average Wait Time = 74.875000
```



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Job Arrival Sequence	Length	Priority	Waiting Time			
			FCFS Robin	SJF	Priority	Round
1	22	3	0	73	52	93
2	12	4	22	14	74	57
3	12	2	34	26	21	61
4	16	0	46	38	0	78
5	27	4	62	95	86	95
6	5	1	89	0	16	48
7	9	5	94	5	113	73
8	19	2	103	54	33	94
Average Waiting Time			56.25	38.125	49.375	74.875